	The Bishops' Church of En Moral, Social & Cultural D		y Spiritual,
	Ofsted 2019	What we do	Impact/Next steps
SPIRITUAL	Ability to be reflective about their own beliefs (religious or otherwise) and perspective on life.	Windows, Mirrors, Doors Reflections Reflections during RE lessons Reflection time during collective worship Reflection questions in RE books prayers said throughout the day in class Prayer station encouraging the children to reflect on what to be thankful for and what to ask God for	Children are able to reflect on all their learning using reflection areas Children consider and reflect on what they are thankful for and the needs of others which are then used for personal and collective prayer. Reflection areas to be embedded across the school Class Learning forums to be implemented on Friday afternoons Prayer opportunities throughout the school encouraging the children to be reflective
	Knowledge of, and respect for, different people's faiths, feelings and values.	RE lessons- teaching of many world religions across all year groups using a range of resources including the new Agreed RE framework for Cornwall. Sharing of beliefs during lessons and Collective Worship Daja visits school once per term linked to RE planning. 'Where in the World' display linked to flags showing all the nationalities of people that are in our school community.	We talk openly as a school about different faiths, feelings and values. Children to be articulate in discussing other religions as well as Christianity.
	Sense of enjoyment and fascination in learning about themselves, others and the world around them.	Big questions used in RE lesson such as Why is Easter important to Christians? Children plan and lead weekly collective worship PSHE lessons focused on our Christian School values	Understanding Christianity has generated high level thinking and class discussions. To connect with other Christian schools and communities around the world, particularly in coastal towns To work with Coventry Cathedral to become an International Cross of Nails School (ICONS-) developing relationships with schools around the world.



	Lots of drama activities within	Through all creative
Use of imagination and creativity in	RE lessons as well as creative	curriculum topics children are
their learning.	activities such as Art and DT.	using their imagination and
		their creativity Continue to
		make sure that all children
		learning has imagination and
		creativity at the heart of it.
		Plan our new 'Blossom
		curriculum' with our
		values at it's heart.



	Willingness to reflect on their experiences.	Big questions are being asked at the beginning of each topic and a reflection of this at the end of a topic.	Children are given multiple opportunities to reflect on all experience in school Class Learning forums will help children with the language to reflect on learning experiences
MORAL	Ability to recognise the difference between right and wrong, readily apply this understanding in their own lives and, in so doing, respect the civil and criminal law of England. Understanding of the consequences of their behaviour and actions.	Clear behaviour 'Bee' rules and expectations for the children. Children have an input in the class rules to identify what is important to them and why. Teaching of the British values through everyday life and activities. Year 6 pupil voice groups act as role models to the younger children; e.g. Perfects and school councillors Christian values RE day at the beginning of each half term Clear behaviour Bee rules in place applied consistently for all.	The behaviour at our school is good children are taught the difference in right and wrong on a daily basis. Pupil voice groups need further embedding. For example, we would like to achieve the Learner Participation award and renew our Healthy School status. Use Philosophy for Children (P4C) to develop critical thinking skills around morals and to provide opportunities to discuss rights and wrongs. The behaviour at our school is good. The children care for each other and we make sure
		Clear expectations of all adults. Clear and consistent consequences. Individual Behaviour Plans were required as part of SEN provision	our children feel safe to share any concerns or worries with us. We use a prayer box and our TIS practitioners check with identified children on a daily basis. All children know the expectations and our positive behaviour policy emphasises the use of verbal praise and choice.
	Interest in investigating and offering reasoned views about moral and ethical issues, and being able to understand and appreciate the viewpoints of others on these issues.	In our collective worship assemblies where we look at current world issues and discuss them and create prayers. School Council Discussion time in RE lessons and PSHE lessons	This is a priority area on our School Development Plan and we wish to develop our Courageous advocacy and social action. The children would like to focus on Climate Change so we are at the beginning of our journey to becoming an Eco School. Use P4C to discuss ethical and moral issues, creating opportunities for debate

Use of a range of social skills in different contexts, including working and socialising with pupils from different religious, ethnic and socioeconomic backgrounds.

PSHE lessons and RE lessons focus on different religions. We fully participate in all community events. Our curriculum highlights different religious, ethnic and socio-economic backgrounds

This is a priority area in our school development plan as our location on the coast in west Cornwall limits our ability to socialise with different ethnic groups.

S O CIA L	Willingness to participate in a variety of communities and social settings, including by volunteering, cooperating well with others and being able to resolve conflicts effectively.	The children at The Bishops' participate in many fundraising activities for the community. We enter as many of the local and national competitions as possible, including Sustrans 'The Big Pedal', Race for Life, raising money for Newquay foodbank and much more.	Continue to work with a school in Manchester through pen pals to learn about other children's lives in a place very different to their own home. The school is a central part of the community and a hub for social action, most recently arranging and delivering food parcels to vulnerable families as part of the Covid19 response. Our courageous advocacy issue of climate change through the award of Eco
	Acceptance and engagement with the fundamental British values of democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty and mutual respect and tolerance of those with different faiths and beliefs; the pupils develop and demonstrate skills and attitudes that will allow them to participate fully in and contribute positively to life in modern Britain.	School council, British values are being discussed and taught in PSHE lessons and link strongly with our Christian values. Our Christian values and therefore the British values are strongly integrated in our daily lives and are being discussed on a daily basis. Our home learning challenges are linked to our values to ensure parents are aware of our key messages to the children	Schools. Our Christian values underpin all we do at school and link into the British values. Our Year 5 pupils visit London to experience different faiths and beliefs and experience multicultural Britain first hand. Further embed our values into the curriculum and establish strong links with different faiths and beliefs. Use P4C to learn about a variety of opinions and attitudes around a wide range of issues linked with British
C U L T U	Understanding and appreciation of the wide range of cultural influences that have shaped their own heritage and that of others.	Cornwall Kernewek focuses on cultural, economic, environmental and linguistic life of Cornwall.	Values. The school has good links with local history group and has worked with them during different topics. We will be developing topics that explore the history and geography of our local area and investigating the human and physical changes that are effecting it's development.

Understanding and appreciation of the range of different cultures within school and further afield as an essential element of their preparation for life in modern Britain. Through teaching of different religions and world beliefs and comparing them with their own. We celebrate different cultural festivals and show how they link into life in modern Britain. We emphasise the diverse range of cultures that make our country great.

History lesson-reflections of now and then.

Our hall is filled with world flags showing where our children come from. Children can articulate how cultures are different and the similarities.

In our new curriculum these links will be made explicit and children will be able to build on their skills and knowledge year on year.





Appendix 2

	Christi an Calend ar	Value	The Bishops' teachings	Key Bible Story	Songs	School symbol/ Link to school vision	Bee Rule	Link with British Value
Autumn 1	Harvest	Perseverance	'Ask, and it will be given to you; search, and you will find; knock, and the door will be opened for you.' Matthew 7.7 "All the darkness in the world cannot extinguish the light of a single candle" St. Francis Of Assisi	The Parable of the Lost Sheep - (Mat 18:12-14 or Luke 15: 3-7) The Parable of the Persistent Widow - (Luke 18:1-8) Running a race - (1 Cor 9:24-27) Ask, and it will be given to you; search, and you will find; knock, and the door will be opened for you - (Mat 7:7) Jacob wrestling with an Angel - (Gen 32:22-32) Moses pleading with Pharaoh - (Ex 4:18 - 14:31) Moses, Aaron and Miriam lead the Israelites wander the desert for 40 years - Second half of book of Exodus The entire book of Job is about faith and perseverance in the face of suffering and hardship See here for simple summary - https://www.biblefunforkids.com/2014/04/job.html	Autumn days Harvest Samba Cauliflower s Fluffy	Scripture: If you have faith as small as a mustard seed. Nothing will be impossibl e for you. - We belong to Team Bishops' where through our Chris tian distinctiv eness and nurt uring ethos we celebrate our	Launch of the Bee rules Be proud of your school	Democracy – setting up school council and shared responsibility of the school





				The life of Jeramiah is one of perseverance in the face of persecution and hardship Those who wait for the Lord shall renew their strength, they shall mount up with wings like eagles, they shall run and not be weary, they shall walk and not faint. – (Isa 40:31) The passion narratives demonstrate Jesus' perseverance as well as that of Mary his Mother and Mary Magdalene, who remained with him to the end when all others had fled. The story of Paul's life as depicted in the book of Acts and his letters tells of his perseverance throughout, imprisonment, flogging, ship wrecks, bandits, poverty, rejection, angry mobs etc.	difference s.		
Autumn 2	All saints Day Advent Christm as service	Compassion	"Where there is despair in life let me bring hope"	The story of Loaves and Fish – Feeding the 5000 (Matthew 14:13-21) The Daughter of Pharaoh came down to bathe at the river, while her attendants walked beside the river. She saw the basket among the reeds and sent her maid to bring it. ⁶ When she opened it, she saw the child. He was crying, and she took pity on him. 'This must be one of the Hebrews' children,' she said. – (Exodus 2:5-6) But Ruth said, "Do not urge me to leave you or to return from following you. For where you go I will go, and where you lodge I will lodge. Your	School Prayer	Be friendly with everyo ne	Mutual respect - helping others





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people shall be my people, and your God my	
God.". – (Ruth 1:16). The book of Ruth tells the	
tale of a widowed women who refuses to	
abandon her mother-in-law to poverty.	
"Though the mountains be shaken and the hills	
be removed, yet my unfailing love for you will	
not be shaken nor my covenant of peace be	
removed," says the Lord, who has compassion	
on you. – (Isaiah 54:10)	
011 you (13alati 34.10)	
The Lord is gracious and merciful, slow to anger	
and abounding in steadfast love. The Lord is	
good to all, and God's compassion is over all	
that God has made. – (Psalm 145:8-9)	
that God has made (<u>PSalm 145:8-9)</u>	
Even in darkness light dawns for the upright,	
for those who are gracious and compassionate	
and righteous. <u>– (Psalm 112:3-5)</u>	
Therefore, as God's chosen people, holy and	
dearly loved, clothe yourselves with	
compassion, kindness, humility, gentleness and	
patience. – (Colossians 3:12)	
Carry each other's burdens, and in this way you	
will fulfil the law of Christ. – (Galatians 6:2)	
will fulfil the law of Christ (Galdtidhs 6.2)	
Praise be to the God and Father of our Lord	
Jesus Christ, the Father of compassion and the	
God of all comfort, who comforts us all in our	
•	
troubles, so that we can comfort those in any	





trouble with the comfort we ourselves receive	
from God.—(2 Corinthians 1:3-4)	
Be kind and compassionate to one another,	
forgiving each other, just as Christ God forgave	
you. <u>– (Ephesians 4:32)</u>	
Rejoice with those who rejoice; mourn with	
those who mourn. – (Romans 12:15)	
Finally, all of you, be like-minded, be	
sympathetic, love one another, be	
compassionate and humble. <u>–(1 Peter 3:8)</u>	
Each of you should use whatever gift you have	
received to serve others, as faithful stewards of	
God's grace in its various forms. <u>– (1 Peter 4:10)</u>	
TI	
This is what the Lord Almighty said: 'Administer	
true justice; show mercy and compassion to	
one another. Do not oppress the widow or the	
fatherless, the foreigner or the poor. Do not	
plot evil against each other.' – (Zechariah 7:9-	
10)	
Therefore if you have any encouragement from	
being united with Christ, if any comfort from his	
love, if any common sharing in the Spirit, if any	
tenderness and compassion, then make my joy	
complete by being like-minded, having the	
same love, being one in spirit and of one mind.	
- (Philippians 2:1-2)	





Therefore, as God's chosen people, holy and dearly loved, clothe yourselves with compassion, kindness, humility, gentleness and patience. – (Colossians 3:12) Carry each other's burdens, and in this way you will fulfil the law of Christ. – (Galatians 6:2) Praise be to the God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ, the Father of compassion and the God of all comfort, who comforts us all in our troubles, so that we can comfort those in any trouble with the comfort we ourselves receive from God. – (2 Corinthians 1:3-4) Be kind and compassionate to one another, forgiving each other, just as Christ God forgave you. – (Ephesians 4:32)	
When Jesus heard what had happened, he withdrew by boat privately to a solitary place. Hearing of this, the crowds followed him on foot from the towns. When Jesus landed and saw a large crowd, he had compassion on them and healed their sick. – (Matthew 14:13-14)	
Two blind men were sitting by the roadside, and when they heard that Jesus was going by, they shouted, "Lord, Son of David, have mercy on us!" The crowd rebuked them and told them to be quiet, but they shouted all the louder, "Lord, Son of David, have mercy on us!" Jesus stopped and called them. "What do you want	





me to do for you?" he asked. "Lord," they answered, "we want our sight." Jesus had compassion on them and touched their eyes. Immediately they received their sight and followed him. – (Matthew 20:30-34) As he approached the town gate, a dead person was being carried out—the only son of his mother, and she was a widow. And a large crowd from the town was with her. When the Lord saw her, his heart went out to her and he said, "Don't cry." Then he went up and touched the bier they were carrying him on, and the bearers stood still. He said, "Young man, I say to you, get up!" The dead man sat up and began to talk, and Jesus gave him back to his mother. – (Luke 7:12-15)	
said, "Don't cry." Then he went up and touched the bier they were carrying him on, and the bearers stood still. He said, "Young man, I say to you, get up!" The dead man sat up and began	
- (Luke 7:12-15) When Jesus landed and saw a large crowd, he had compassion on them, because they were like sheep without a shepherd. So he began teaching them many things (Mark 6:34)	
The feeding of the 5000 – (Matthew 14:13-21) (Mark 6:31-44) (Luke 9:12-17) (John 6:1-14)	
When Jesus saw Martha weeping, and the Jews who came with her also weeping, he was greatly disturbed in spirit and deeply moved. He said, 'Where have you laid him?' They said to him, 'Lord, come and see.' Jesus began to weep. – (John 11:33-35)	





	Jesus looked up and saw rich people putting their gifts into the treasury; he also saw a Poor Widow put in two small copper coins. He said, Truly I tell you, this poor widow has put in more than all of them; for all of them have contributed out of their abundance, but she out of her poverty has put in all she had to live on.' – (Luke 21:1-4) The letters of James and John contain a lot of good material about compassion, equality and caring for the marginalised and the oppressed. James was the brother of Jesus and John one of his disciples so these letters represent the faith response of the very first Christians who witnessed the ministry of Jesus. There are numerous other examples in the Gospels as the entirety of Jesus ministry can be surmised as one of compassion, a way of being that he sought for us to imitate, a notion is summed up in the 'Grand commandment' to Love God and to Love our neighbour as ourselves. This is the core of the Christian faith. (Matthew 22:35-40) (Mark 12:28-34) (Luke 10:27). Similarly: This is my commandment, that you love one another as I have loved you. No one has greater love than this, to lay down one's life for one's friends. – (John 15:12-13)	
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Spring 1	Epipha	Respect	"Love for God	The story of Nehemiah building the wall of	1	Mantra:	Ве	Mutual respect
	ny		and all his	Jerusalem	l E	Belong,	careful	for those with
	St		creation,		E	Believe,	with	different faiths
	Valenti		where every	Much of the respect material crosses over with	A	Aspire	propert	and beliefs and
	nes Day		creature was	compassion, particularly the grand	á	and	у	for those
	Candle		sacred, is a	commandment.	l A	Achieve		without faith.
	mas		path to follow					
			today. It is a	These are split into 4 categories with particular				
			call for us all	focus on environmental links:				
			to be					
			caretakers of	1. <u>Each other</u> - In everything do to others				
			creation, and	as you would have them do to you; for				
			live in	this is the law and the prophets. –				
			harmony with	(Matthew 12:7) and (Luke 6:31). Also				
			it."	known as 'The Golden rule'				
				2. <u>Our Grown up's</u> - Honour your father				
				and your mother. – (Exodus 20:12).				
				Also, see the example of Jesus with the				
				respect he pays to Mary and Joseph and				
				his older cousin, John.				
				3. Our Environment - For every wild				
				animal of the forest is mine, the cattle				
				on a thousand hills. I know all the birds				
				of the air, and all that moves in the field				
				is mine. – <u>(Psalm 50:10-11)</u>				
				But ask the animals, and they will teach				
				you; the birds of the air, and they will				
				tell you; ask the plants of the earth, and				
				they will teach you; and the fish of the				
				sea will declare to you. Who among all				
				these does not know that the hand of				
				the Lord has done this? In his hand is				





	the life of every living thing and the breath of every human being. – (Job 12:7-10) Job 38-41 and Psalm 104 provide alternative creation narratives to Genesis 1-3 with lots of brilliant imagery eg You cause the grass to grow for the cattle, and plants for people to use, to bring forth food from the earth, and wine to gladden the human heart, oil to make the face shine, and bread to strengthen the human heart. The trees of the Lord are watered abundantly, the cedars of Lebanon that he planted. In them the birds build their nests; the stork has its home in the fir trees. The high mountains are for the wild goats; the rocks are a refuge for the coneys. You have made the moon to mark the seasons; the sun knows its time for setting. You make darkness, and it is night, when all the animals of the forest come creeping out. The young lions roar for their prey, seeking their food from God. When the sun rises, they withdraw and lie down in their dens. People go out to their work and to their labour until the evening. – (Psalm 104 14-23)	
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Then God said, 'Let us make humankind in our image, according to our likeness; and let them have dominion over the fish of the sea, and over the birds of the air, and over the cattle, and over all the wild animals of the earth, and over every creeping thing that creeps upon the earth.' – (Genesis 1:26) I brought you into a plentiful land to eat its fruits and its good things. But when you entered you defiled my land, and made my heritage an abomination. – (Jeremiah 2:7) For in him all things in heaven and on earth were created, things visible and invisible, whether thrones or dominions or rulers or powers—all things have been created through him and for him. He himself is before all things, and in him all things hold together. – (Colossians 1:16-17)	
The notion of 'Stewardship' is the most popular expression of Christian environmentalism and, whilst not without its detractors on both sides of the climate debate, is probably the simplest paradigm to utilise with primary aged children.	





				4. Ourselves Jesus tells us that we must love others as we love ourselves, we must therefore learn to love ourselves as God loves us. So we have known and believe the love that God has for us. God is love, and those who abide in love abide in God, and God abides in them. – (1 John 4:16)			
Spring 2	Shrove Tuesda y Ash Wedne sday St Piran's Day Motheri ng Sunday Holy week Easter Service	Forgiveness	"Lord make me an instrument of your peace, where there is hatred let me sow love."	The Parable of the Prodigal son – (Luke 15:11-32) Joseph forgives his brothers – (Genesis 37-50) The Parable of the Unforgiving Servant – (Matthew 18:21-35) The Lord's Prayer – (Matthew 6:9-15) Do not judge, and you will not be judged; do not condemn, and you will not be condemned. Forgive, and you will be forgiven. – (Luke 6:37) Then Peter came and said to him, 'Lord, if another sins against me, how often should I forgive? As many as seven times?' Jesus said to him, 'Not seven times, but, I tell you, seventy-seven times. – (Matthew 18:21-22) You have heard that it was said, "An eye for an eye and a tooth for a tooth." But I say to you, Do not resist an evildoer. But if anyone strikes	The Bishops' mitre and crosier (the 4 Bishops)	Be good to yoursel f	Democracy – conflict resolution through fairness





you on the right cheek, turn the other also; and if anyone wants to sue you and take your coat, give your cloak as well; and if anyone forces you to go one mile, go also the second mile. Give to everyone who begs from you, and do not refuse anyone who wants to borrow from you. You have heard that it was said, "You shall love your neighbour and hate your enemy." But I say to you, Love your enemies and pray for those who persecute you, so that you may be children of your Father in heaven; for he makes his sun rise on the evil and on the good, and sends rain on the righteous and on	
the unrighteous. For if you love those who love you, what reward do you have? Do not even the tax-collectors do the same? And if you greet only your brothers and sisters, what more are you doing than others? Do not even the Gentiles do the same? Be perfect, therefore, as your heavenly Father is perfect. – (Matthew 5:38-48)	
The scribes and the Pharisees brought a Woman who had been caught in adultery; and making her stand before all of them, they said to Jesus, 'Teacher, this woman was caught in the very act of committing adultery. Now in the law Moses commanded us to stone such women. Now what do you say?' They said this to test him, so that they might have some charge to bring against him. Jesus bent down and wrote with his finger on the ground. When they kept on questioning him, he straightened	





				up and said to them, 'Let anyone among you who is without sin be the first to throw a stone at her.' And once again he bent down and wrote on the ground. When they heard it, they went away, one by one, beginning with the elders; and Jesus was left alone with the woman standing before him. Jesus straightened up and said to her, 'Woman, where are they? Has no one condemned you?' She said, 'No one, sir.' And Jesus said, 'Neither do I condemn you. Go your way, and from now on do not sin again.' – (John 8:1-11) Bear with one another and, if anyone has a complaint against another, forgive each other; just as the Lord has forgiven you, so you also must forgive. – (Colossians 3:13) Jesus chose to minister to people on the edge, those who society shunned as sinners; prostitutes, tax collectors, lepers, beggars, foreign women, occupying soldiers etc. see Mary Magdalen, Zacchaeus et al.			
Summer 1	May Day Ascensi on Day	Trust	"The deeds you do may be the only sermon some	Jesus calms the storm – <u>(Matthew 8:23-27, Mark 4:35-41 & Luke 8:22-25)</u> Noah's Ark – <u>(Genesis 6:9 – 8:22)</u>	Vision	Be proud of your school	The rule of law





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	St		persons may	Peter answered him, 'Lord, if it is you,		
	George		hear today"	command me to come to you on the water.' He		
	s Day			said, 'Come.' So Peter got out of the boat,		
				started walking on the water, and came		
				towards Jesus. But when he noticed the strong		
				wind, he became frightened, and beginning to		
				sink, he cried out, 'Lord, save me!' Jesus		
				immediately reached out his hand and caught		
				him, saying to him, 'You of little faith, why did		
				you doubt?' <u>– (Matthew 14:28-31)</u>		
				Jesus said to them, For truly I tell you, if you		
				have faith the size of a mustard seed, you will		
				say to this mountain, "Move from here to		
				there", and it will move; and nothing will be		
				impossible for you.' – (Matthew 17:20)		
				When I am afraid, I put my trust in you. – (Psalm		
				<u>56:3)</u>		
				You who live in the shelter of the Most High,		
				who abide in the shadow of the Almighty, will		
				say to the Lord, 'My refuge and my fortress; my		
				God, in whom I trust.' – <u>(Psalm 91:1-2)</u>		
				Trust in the Lord with all your heart, and do not		
				rely on your own insight. In all your ways		
				acknowledge God, and your paths will be made		
				straight. – <u>(Proverbs 3:5-6)</u>		
				Marsha CadaChara Cll 111		
				May the God of hope fill you with all joy and		
		1		peace as you trust in him, so that you may		





overflow with hope by the power of the Holy Spirit. – (Romans 15:13) Then suddenly a Woman who had been suffering from haemorrhages for twelve years came up behind him and touched the fringe of his cloak, for she said to herself, 'If I only touch his cloak, I will be made well.' Jesus turned, and seeing her he said, 'Take heart, daughter; your faith has made you well.' And instantly the woman was made well. – (Matthew 9:20-22) The story of Mary and Joseph – (Luke 1:26-57 and Matthew 1:18-25) You shall not steal; you shall not deal falsely; and you shall not lie to one another. – (Leviticus 19-11) Do not lie to one another, seeing that you have stripped off the old self with its practices and have clothed yourselves with the new self, which is being renewed in knowledge according to the image of its creator. – (Colossians 3:9-10) Much of the Bible depicts the lives of	
have clothed yourselves with the new self, which is being renewed in knowledge according to the image of its creator. – (Colossians 3:9-10)	
Much of the Bible depicts the lives of individuals who trusted in God and demonstrated great faith. As such, nearly all of the characters from scripture could be utilised in discussing trust and faith with the children.	





Summer 2	Fathers	Courage	"a single	David and Goliath – <u>(1 Samuel 17)</u>	Goliath:	Vision	Celebra	Individual
	day		sunbeam is		Lucy		tion of	liberty – having
	Pentec		enough to	Daniel in the Lion's Den – (Daniel 6)	<u>Grimble -</u>		the Bee	the courage to
	ost		drive away		<u>Goliath</u>		rules	stand up for
	Euchari		many	Rahab saves the Israelite spies – (Joshua 2)	(feat Mitch			what you
	st		shadows"		Wong).mp4			believe in
	Service			Shiphrah and Puah, the midwives, defy	Faith as			
	Leavers			Pharaoh to save the Hebrew baby boys. –	small as a			
	Service			(Exodus 1:15-19)	mustard			
					seed:			
				Deborah; judge, warrior, poet, prophet,	https://ww			
				singer/songwriter. – (Judges 4 & 5)	w.youtube.			
					com/watch			
				Junia, Priscilla and Phoebe – The only named	?v=AFEUjy4			
				women (Most scholars believe that women	2xNk			
				played a much greater role in the foundations	Be Bold, Be			
				of the Christian faith than these few names	Strong:			
				suggests) who risked their lives working	https://ww			
				alongside Paul to spread the Gospel. – (Romans	w.youtube.			
				<u>16)</u>	com/watch			
					?v=x9Bgxzk			
				Be strong and bold; have no fear or dread of	<u>_P8w</u>			
				them, because it is the Lord your God who goes				
				with you; he will not fail you or forsake you. –				
				(Deuteronomy 31:6)				
				Be strong and courageous; do not be				
				frightened or dismayed, for the Lord your God				
				is with you wherever you go. – (Joshua 1:9)				





		Keep alert, stand firm in your faith, be courageous, be strong. – (1 Corinthians 16:13)			
		There is much material about courage in the Passion narratives as well as the letters of Paul and the account of the early church in the Pastoral letters and the book of Acts. (see Perseverance)			
		St Michael and the Dragon – (Revelation 12:7-10)			



